

07.01.21

L.O. I can order and compare a range of decimal numbers to 2 decimal places.

How might we order these numbers?

1.2, 0.35, 1.03, 0.035, 1.056.

Can you place these numbers in  
ascending order?

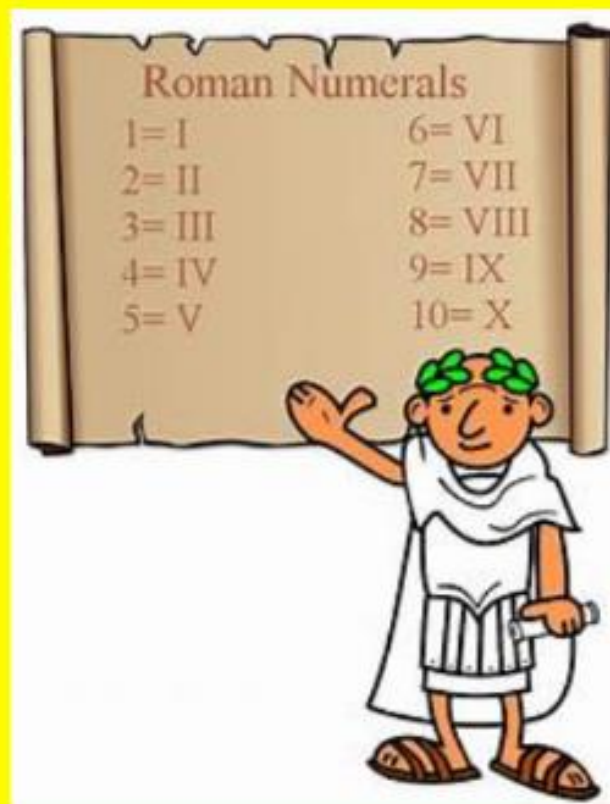
1.9, 0.67, 1.03, 0.067, 1.056.

0.008, 0.880 8.08 0.080 8.008

12.9 9.12 9.012 12.09 9.210

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L.O. Recognising years written in Roman numerals.



# The Romans were super smart!

The Romans were a very smart group of people!

For example, they had a form of central heating, as well as running hot water, steam rooms, thousands of miles of virtually straight roads and the most highly trained army in history.



# Roman Number System

THE NUMBERS... or should I  
say, Letters?

1, 2, 3, 4 =

I, II, III, IIII

(although there is a shorter way of  
writing 4 - more about that later)

# Larger Numbers

$$V = 5$$

$$X = 10$$

$$L = 50$$

$$C = 100$$

$$D = 500$$

$$M = 1000$$



# IMPORTANT RULE !!

The Romans built bigger numbers by adding smaller numbers together.

But they had a very important RULE: Start with the highest number first and work your way down to the lowest, adding as you go.

For example...

XXVII is 27

$= X + X + V + I + I$

$= 10 + 10 + 5 + 1 + 1$



Have a go...

Use your sticks to make  
these numbers into Roman  
Numerals.

13

101

20

126

Remember that number 4?

The Romans got some of their numbers by subtracting a smaller number from a BIGGER number e. g.  $4 = IV$  ( $V - I$ )

$$5 - 1 = 4$$

How do you think the Romans wrote 9?

$$IX = 9$$

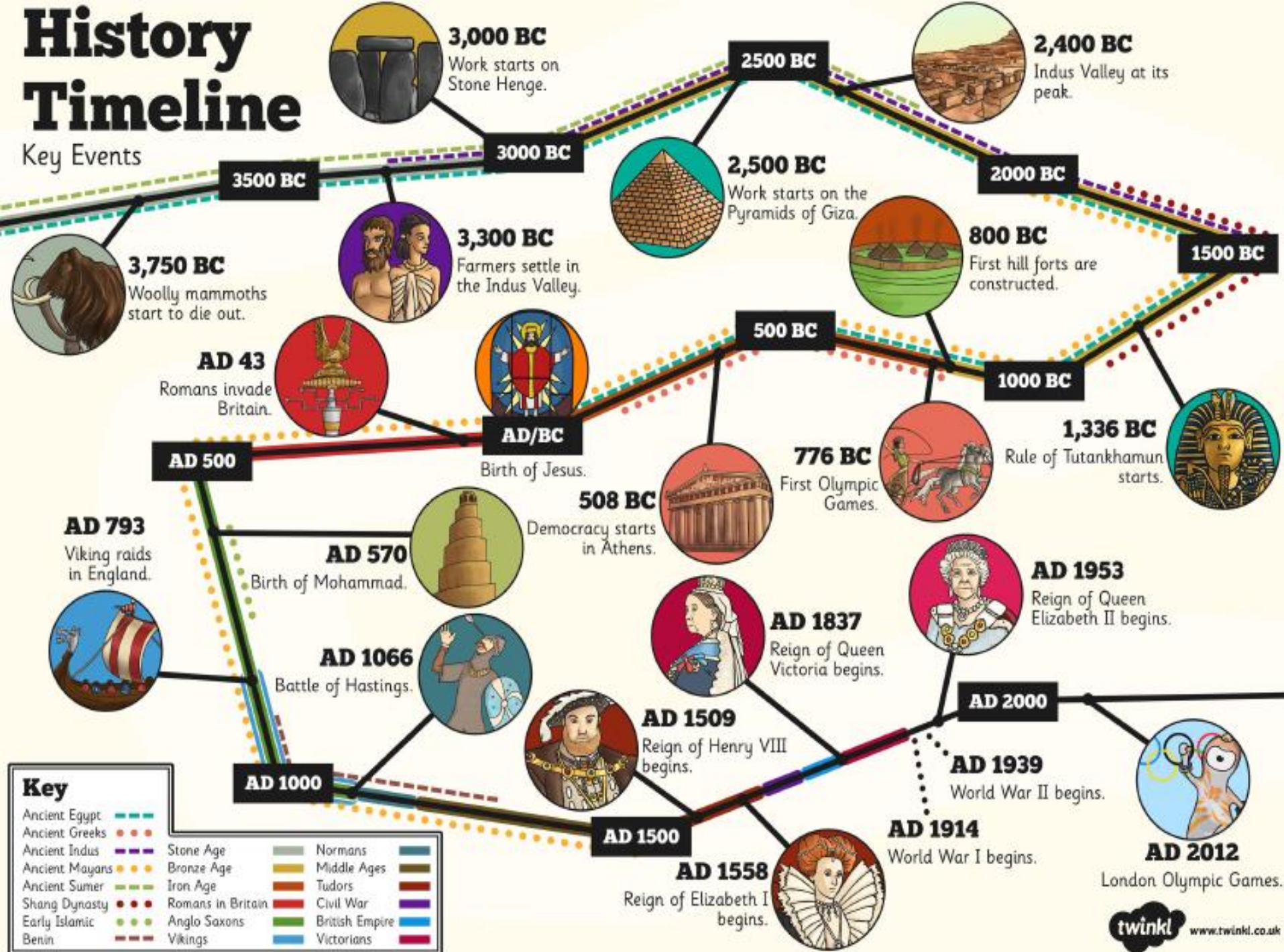
$$X - I \quad (10 - 1 = 9)$$

Were you right?



# History Timeline

## Key Events



## Plenary

Complete the function machines.

